



Moral Injury

Books and Articles:

Aquino, K., Reed II, A., Thau, S., and Freman, D. (2007). A grotesque and dark beauty: How moral identity and mechanisms of moral disengagement influence cognitive and emotional reactions to war." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 43.3: 385-92.

Beckham, J.C., Feldman, M.E. and Kirby, A.C. (1998). Atrocities exposure in Vietnam combat veterans with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder: Relationship to combat exposure, symptom severity, guilt, and interpersonal violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11, 777-785.

Bica, C.M. (2014). Blood on all our hands: Don't thank me for my service redux. *Truthout.org* (8/24/14). Retrieved from <http://www.truth-out.org/news/item/>

Bouvard, M.G. (2012). *The invisible wounds of war: Coming home from Iraq and Afghanistan*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus.

Briere, J. (2013). When People Do Bad Things: Evil, Suffering and Dependent Origination. *In Humanity's Dark Side: Evil, Destructive Experience, and Psychotherapy*.

Brock, R.N. and G. Lettini. (2012) *Soul Repair: Recovering from moral injury after war*. Beacon Press: Boston, MA.

Bryan, A., Bryan, C., Morrow, C., Etienne, N., and Ray-Sannerud, B. (2014) Moral injury, suicidal ideation, and suicide attempts in military sample. *Traumatology*, 20(3), 154-160. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/264760800_Moral_Injury_Suicidal_Ideation_and_Suicide_Attempts_in_a_Military_Sample

Bryan, C.J., Bryan A.O., Anestis, M.D., Anestis, J.C., Green, B.A., Etienne, N., et.al. (2015). Measuring Moral Injury: Psychometric properties of the Moral Injury Events Scale in Two Military Samples. *Assessment*.

Bryan, C.J., Ray-Sannerud, B., Morrow, C.E., and Etienne, N. (2013). Guilt is more strongly associated with suicidal ideation among military personnel with direct combat exposure. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 148, 37-41.

Carey, L., Hodgson, T., and Cohen, J. (2016b). Moral Injury: Unseen Wounds in an Age of Barbarism. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 55(1), 335-361.

Carey, L.B., Hodgson, T.J., Krikheli, L., Soh, R.Y., Armour, A.R., Singh, T.K., and Impiombato, C.G. (2106ba). Moral Injury, Spiritual Care and the Role of Chaplains: An exploratory Scoping Review of Literature and resources. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 1-28.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/299560080_Moral_Injury_Spiritual_Care_and_the_Role_of_Chaplains_An_Exploratory_Scoping_Review_of_Literature_and_Resources

Center for Constitutional Rights (2013). The Right to Heal: Holding the US Accountable for the Human Costs of War (fact sheet). Retrieved from www.righttoheal.org

Cloitre, M., Gervert, D.W., Brewin, C.R., Bryant, R.A., Maercker, A. (2013) Evidence for proposed ICD-11 PTSD and Complex PTSD: A latent profile analysis, *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 4, 1-12.

Copland, L. (2013). Staff Perspective: On Moral Injury (blog post). Center for Deployment Psychology (3/10/13). Retrieved from <http://www.deploymentpsych.org/blog/staff-perspective-moral-injury>

Clewell, R.D., (1987). Moral dimensions in treating combat veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 51, 114-130.

Currier, J.M., Drescher, K.D., Holland, J.M., Lisman, R. and Foy, D.W. (2015). Spirituality, Forgiveness, and Quality of Life: testing a Mediation Model with Military Veterans with PTSD. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, (just accepted), 1-28.

Currier, J.M., Holland, J.M., and Foy, D. (2015). Initial psychometric evaluation of the Moral Injury Questionnaire – Military version. *Clinical Psychology & Psychotherapy*, 22, 54-63.

Currier, J.M., Holland, J.M. and Mallot, J. (2015). Moral injury, meaning making, and mental health in returning veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 71, 229-240.

Currier, J.M., McCormick, W., and Drescher, K.D. (2015). How do morally injurious events occur? A qualitative analysis of perspectives of veterans with PTSD. *Traumatology*, 21(2), 106-116.

Dao, J. (2011). After combat, the unexpected perils of coming home. *New York Times* (5/28/11). Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/05/29/us/29soldiers.html?pagewanted=all>

Dohrenwend, B.P., Yager, T.J., Wall, M.M., and Adams, B.G. (2013). The roles of combat exposure, harm to civilians or prisoners in Vietnam-War-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 1, 223-238.

Drescher, K., Foy, D., Kelly, C., Leshner, A., Schutz, K., and Litz, B. (2011). An exploration of the viability and usefulness of the construct of moral injury in war veterans. *Traumatology*, 17, 8-13.

Drescher, K.D., Foy, D.W. (2008). When they come home: Posttraumatic stress, moral injury, and spiritual consequences for Veterans. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry* 28:85-102.

Drescher, K.D., Nieuwsma, J.A., and Swales, P. (2013). Morality and Moral Injury: Insights from Theology and Health Science. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33, 1-10.

Dudai, R. (2006). Understanding perpetrators in genocides and mass atrocities. *British Journal of Sociology*, 57, 699-707.

Evans, C., Mezey, G., and Clark, D. (2007). Intrusive memories in perpetrators of violent crime: emotions and cognitions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 75, 134-144.

Farnsworth, J.K. (2014). Dialogical tensions in heroic military and military-related moral injury. *International Journal for Dialogical Science*, 8(1), 13-37.

Farnsworth, J., Drescher, K., Nieuwsma, J., Walser, R. and Currier, J. (2014). The role of moral emotions in military trauma: Implications for the study and treatment of moral injury. *Review of General Psychology*, 18, 249-262.

Figley, C.R. and W.P.Nash (eds.) (2007) *Combat Stress Injury: Theory, research, and management*. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group: New York, NY.

Fontana, A., and Rosenheck, R. (2004). Trauma, change in strength of religious faith, and mental health service use among veterans treated for PTSD. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 192, 579-584.

Fontana, A. and Rosenheck, R. (1999). A model of war zone stressors and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 12, 111-126.

Frankfurt, S. and Frazier, P. (2016). A review of research on Moral Injury in combat veterans. *Military Psychology*, Vol 28(5), 318-330.

Gibbons, S.W., Shafer, M., Hickling, E.J., and Ramsey, G. (2013). How Do deployed Health Care Providers Experience Moral Injury? *Narrative Inquiry in Bioethics*, 3(3), 247-259.

Gilligan, C. (2014). Moral Injury and the Ethic of Care: Reframing the Conversation about Differences. *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 45(1), 89-106.

Gray, M.J., Schorr, Y., Nash, W., Lebowitz, L., Amidon, A., Lansing, A., Litz, B.T. (2012). Adaptive disclosure: An open trial of a novel exposure-based intervention for service members with combat-related psychological stress injuries. *Behavior Therapy*, 43, 407-415.

Greene, J. (2005). Cognitive neuroscience and the structure of the moral mind. In P. Carruthers, S. Laurence, & S. Stich. (eds.) *The innate mind: Structure and contents* (pp.338-352) New York: Oxford University Press.

Grossman, D. (2009) *On Killing: The psychological cost of learning to kill in war and society*. New York: Little, Brown & Co.

Grossman, Dave. (2004). *On Combat: the psychology and physiology of deadly conflict in war and peace*.

- Haidt, J. (2001). The emotional dog and its rational tail: A social intuitionist approach to moral judgment. *Psychological Review*, 108, 814-834.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/11655620_The_Emotional_Dog_and_Its_Rational_Tail_A_Social_Intuitionist_Approach_to_Moral_Judgment
- Haley, S.A. (1974). When the patient reports atrocities: Specific treatment considerations of the Vietnam veteran. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 30, 191-196.
- Harris, R. (2006). Embracing your demons: an overview of acceptance and commitment therapy. *Psychotherapy in Australia*, 12(4), 2-8.
- Harris, J.I., Park, C.L., Currier, J.M., Usset, T.J. and Voecks, C.D. (2015). Moral injury and psychospiritual development: Considering the development context. *Spirituality in Clinical Practice*, 2, 256-266.
- Herman, B.A., Meyer, E.C., Schnurr, P.P., Batten, S.V. and Walser, R.D. (2016). Acceptance and commitment therapy for co-occurring PTSD and substance abuse: A manual development study. *Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science*, 5, 225-234.
- Herman, Judith. (1997). *Trauma and Recovery*. New York: Basic Books.
- Hoge, C.W., Castro, C.A., Messer, S.C., McGurk, D., Cotting, D.I., and Koffman, R.L. (2004). Combat duty in Iraq and Afghanistan, mental health problems, and barriers to care. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 351, 13-22.
- Holowka, D.W., Wolf, E.J., Marx, B.P., Foley, K.M., Kaloupek, D.G. and Keane, T.M. (2012).
- Hynes, H.P. (2013). The Iraq War and moral injury. *Truthout.org* (3/20/13). Retrieved from <http://truthout.org/news/item/15218-the-iraq-war-and-moral-injury>
- Jamail, D. (2009). *The will to resist: Soldiers who refuse to fight in Iraq and Afghanistan*. Chicago, IL: Haymarket Books.
- Jinkerson, J. O. (2016, May 5). Defining and Assessing Moral Injury: A Syndrome Perspective. *Traumatology*. Advance online publication.
- Jones, A. (2013). *They were soldiers: How the wounded return from America's wars-the untold story*. Chicago, IL: Haymarket Books/Dispatch Books.
- Junger, S. (2010). *War*. Hachette Book Group: New York, NY.
- Junger, S. (2011). U.S. Veterans need to share the moral burden of war. *The Washington Post*, retrieved Jan. 7, 2015: https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/sebastian-junger-us-veterans-need-to-share-the-moral-burden-of-war/2013/05/24/726d7576-c3b9-11e2-914f-a7aba60512a7_story.html?utm_term=.a3933aa0676b
- Junger, S. (2016). *Tribe: On homecoming and belonging*. Hachette Book Group: New York, NY.

Kaplan, S. (2013). Military begins to acknowledge moral injury. New England Public Radio (12/20/13). Retrieved from <http://nepr.net/news/military-begins-acknowledge-moral-injury>

Keltner, D., Haidt, j., & Shiota, M. N. (2006). Social functionalism and the evolution of emotions. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and social psychology* (115-142). New York: Psychology Press.

Killgore, W. D., Cotting, D. I., Thomas, j. L., Cox, A. L., McGurk, D., Vo, A.H., ... Hoge, C. W. (2008). Postcombat invincibility: Violent combat experiences are associated with increased risktaking propensity following deployment. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 42, 1112-1121.

Kinghorn, W. (2012). Combat Trauma and Moral Fragmentation: A Theological Account of Moral Injury. *Journal of the Society of Christian Ethics*, 32(2), 57-74.

Keltner, D., Haidt, j., & Shiota, M. N. (2006). Social functionalism and the evolution of emotions. In M. Schaller, J. A. Simpson, D. T. Kenrick (Eds.), *Evolution and Social psychology* (115-142). New York: Psychology Press.

Kopacz, M. S. (2014). Moral injury--a war trauma affecting current and former military personnel. *The International Journal of Social Psychology*, 60(7), 722-723.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267758780_Moral_injury_-_A_war_trauma_affecting_current_and_former_military_personnel

Kopacz, M. S., Connery, A. L., Bishop, T. M., Bryan, C. J., Drescher, K. D., Currier, J.M., & Pigeon, W. R. (2016). Moral injury: A new challenge for complementary and alternative medicine. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, 24, 29-33.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/284924500_Moral_injury_A_new_challenge_for_complementary_and_alternative_medicine

Kruger, L. E. (2014). Is There More to the Experience of War Trauma than PTSD? The Development of Moral Injury and its Impact on Soldiers. *Journal of Military and Government Counseling*, 2(2), 136- 145.

Leskela, J., Dieperink, M., & Thuras, P. (2002). Shame and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 223- 226.

Levine, P.A. (1997) *Walking the tiger: Healing trauma*. North Atlantic Books: Berkeley, CA.

Litz, B. T., Lebowitz, L., Gray, M. J., & Nash, W. P. (2015). *Adaptive disclosure: A new treatment for military trauma, loss, and moral injury*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Litz, B. T., Stein, N., Delaney, E., Lebowitz, L., Nash, W. P., Silva, C., & Maguen, S. (2009). Moral injury and moral repair in war veterans: A preliminary model and intervention strategy. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 695-706.

MacNair, R.M. (2002). Perpetration-induced traumatic stress in combat veterans. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 8 (1), 63-72.

<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/247504007> Perpetration-Induced Traumatic Stress in Combat Veterans

Maguen, S., & Burkman, K. (2013). Combat-related killing: Expanding evidence-based treatments for PTSD. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 20, 476 - 479.

Maguen, S., Burkman, K., Madden, E., Dinh, J., Bosch, J., Keyser, J., Schmitz, M. & Neylan. (2017). Impact of killing in war: A randomized, controlled pilot trial. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, in press.

Maguen, S. & Litz, B. (2012). Moral injury in Veterans of war. *PTSD Research Quarterly* 23(1): 1-6.

Maguen, S., Lucenko, B. A., Reger, M.A., Gahm, G. A., Litz, B. T., Seal, K. H., Knight, S. J., Marmar, C.R. (2010). The impact of reported direct and indirect killing on mental health symptoms in Iraq war veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 23, 86-90.

Maguen, S., Luxton, D. D., Skopp, N. A., Gahm, G. A., Reger, M.A., Metzler, T. J., & Marmar, C.R. (2011). Killing in combat, mental health symptoms, and suicidal ideation in Iraq war veterans. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25, 563-567.

Maguen, S., Metzler, T. J., Bosch, J., Marmar, C.R., Knight, S. J., & Neylan, T. C. (2012). Killing in combat may be independently associated with suicidal ideation. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29, 918-923.

Maguen, S., Metzler, T. J., Litz, B. T., Seal, K. H., Knight, S. J., & Marmar, C.R. (2009). The impact of killing in war on mental health symptoms and related functioning. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 435-443.

Maguen, S., Vogt, D. S., King, L.A., King, D. W., Litz, B. T., Knight, S. J., & Marmar, C.R. (2011). The impact of killing on mental health symptoms in Gulf War veterans. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 3, 21-26.

Marin, P. (1981). Living in Moral Pain. In *Freedom & its discontents: Reflections on four decades of American moral experience*. Steerforth Press: S. Royalton, VT.

Marlantes, I. (2012). *What it's like to go to war*. Atlantic Monthly Press: New York.

Marx, B.P., Foley, K.M, Feinstein, B.A., Wolf, E.J., Kaloupek, D.G., & Keane, T.M. (2010). Combat-related guilt mediates the relations between exposure to combat-related abusive violence and psychiatric diagnoses. *Depression and Anxiety*, 27, 287-293.

Meagher, R. E. (2014). *Killing from the inside out: Moral injury and just war*. Cascade Books: Eugene, OR.

Meagher, R. E. (2006). *Herakles gone mad: Rethinking heroism in an age of endless war*. Olive Branch Press: Eugene, OR.

Morris, D.J. (2015) *The evil hours: A biography of post-traumatic stress disorder*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt: New York, NY.

Nash, W.P. & Litz, B.T. (2013) *Moral Injury: A Mechanism for War-Related Psychological Trauma in Military Family Members*, *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16(4), 365-375.

Nash, W. P., Marino Carper, T. L., Mills, M.A., Au, T., Goldsmith, A., & Litz, B. T. (2013). Psychometric evaluation of the Moral Injury Events Scale. *Military Medicine*, 178, 646-652.

Nash, W.P. Steenkamp, M., Conoscenti, L., & Litz, 8. T. (2011). The stress continuum model: A military organizational approach to resilience and recovery.

Nickerson, A., Schnyder, U., Bryant, R. A., Schick, M., Mueller, J., & Morina, N. (2015). Moral Injury in Traumatized Refugees. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 122-123.

Nieuwsma, J. A. (2015b). Moral Injury: An Intersection for Psychological and Spiritual Care. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 76(5), 300-301.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/283805008_Moral_Injury_An_Intersection_for_Psychological_and_Spiritual_Care

Nieuwsma, J., Walser, R., Farnsworth, J., Drescher, K., Meador, K., & Nash, W. (2015). Possibilities within acceptance and commitment therapy for approaching moral injury. *Current Psychiatry Reviews*, 11, 193-206.

Paul, L.A., Gros, D. F., Strachan, M., Worsham, G., Foa, E.B., & Acierno, R. (2014). Prolonged exposure for guilt and shame in a veteran population of Operation Iraqi Freedom. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 68(3), 277-286.

Pollock, P. (1999). When the killer suffers: post-traumatic stress reactions following Homicide. *Legal Criminal Psychology*, 4, 185-202.

Powers, K. (2012). *The yellow birds*. New York: Little, Brown and Company.

Shay, J. (2011). *Casualties*. *Daedalus*, 140(3), 179-188.

Shay, J. (1994). *Achilles in Vietnam: Combat and the undoing of character*. New York, NY: Scribner.

Shay, J. (2003) *Odysseus in America: Combat trauma and the trials of homecoming*. Scribner: New York, NY.

Shay, J. (2014). Moral Injury. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, Vol 31(2), p 182-191.

Sherman, N. (2015). *Afterwar: Healing the moral wounds of our soldiers*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Sherman, N. (2010). *The untold war: Inside the hearts, minds, and souls of our soldiers*. Norton: New York, NY.

Silver, D. (2011). Beyond PTSD: Soldiers have injured souls. *Truthout.org* (9 /3/11). Retrieved from <http://www.truth-out.org/news/item/beyond-ptsd-soldiers-have-injured-souls>

Singer, M. (2004). Shame, guilt, self-hatred and remorse in the psychotherapy of Vietnam combat veterans who committed atrocities. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 58, 377-385.

Sites, K. (20 13) *The things they cannot say: Stories soldiers won't tell you about what they've seen, done or failed to do in war.* Harper Perennial: New York, NY.

Smith E. R., Duax j. M., & Rauch, S. A. M. (2013). Perceived perpetration during traumatic events: Clinical suggestions from experts in Prolonged Exposure therapy. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*. 20: 461-470.

Stallinga, B. A. (2013). What spills blood wounds spirit: Chaplains, spiritual care, and operational stress injury. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33.

Steenkamp, M. M., Nash, W. P., Lebowitz, L., & Litz, 8. T. (2013). How best to treat deployment-related guilt and shame: Commentary on Smith, Duax, and Rauch (2013). *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 20, 471-475.

Stein, Mills, Arditte, Mendoza, Borah, Resick, & Litz (2012) *A Scheme of Categorizing Traumatic Military Events*, Behavior Modification, 36 (6) 787-807

Taft, C., Vogt, D., Marshall, A, Panuzio, J., & Niles, B. (2007). Aggression among combat veterans: Relationships with combat exposure and symptoms of PTSD, dysphoria, and anxiety. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 20, 135-145.

Tick, E. (2005) *War and the Soul: Healing our nation's Veterans from post-traumatic stress disorder.* Quest Books, Theosophical Publ. House: Wheaton, IL.

Tick, E. (2014). The moral trauma of "21st century warriors." *Truthout.org* (11/22/14). Retrieved from <http://truth-out.org/opinion/item/27419-the-moral-trauma-of-21st-century-warriors>

Tick, E. (2014) *Warrior's return: Restoring the soul after war.* Sounds True: Boulder, CO.

United States Marine Corps (2010). *Combat And Operational Stress Control.* NTTP 1-15M, MCRP 6-IIC.

Van Buren, P. (2014). What they died for. *Truthout.org* (6/29/14). Retrieved from <http://www.truthout.org/news/item/24583-what-they-died-for>

Van der Kolk, B. (2015) *The body keeps the score: Brain, mind and body in the healing of trauma.* Penguin Books: New York, NY.

Vargas, A. F., Hanson, T., Kraus, D., Drescher, K., & Foy, D. (2013). Moral injury themes in combat veterans' narrative responses from the national Vietnam Veterans' Readjustment Study. *Traumatology*, 19 (3), 243-250.

Whitman-Bradley, B., Lazare, S., & Whitman-Bradley, C. (Eds.) (2011). *About face: Military resisters turn against war*. Oakland, CA: PM Press.

Wood, D. (2016) *What have we done: The moral injury of our longest wars*. Little Brown & Co: New York, NY.

Note: see Huffington Post: <http://projects.huffingtonpost.com/moral-injury>

Worthington, E., Jr., & Langberg, D. (2012). Religious considerations and self-forgiveness in treating complex trauma and moral injury in present and former soldiers. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 40, 274-288.

Zimbardo, P. (2004). A situationist perspective on the psychology of evil: Understanding how good people are transformed into perpetrators. In Arther Miller (ed.), *The social psychology of good and evil: Understanding our capacity for kindness and cruelty*. New York: Guilford.

Documentaries:

Restrepo

Korengal

The Last Patrol

Soldiers of Conscience

Alive Day Memories

Baghdad ER

The Invisible War

Only the Dead See the End of War

- bibliography prepared by Seanne Emerton, LMFT, LMHP, LPC and Geri Henderson, PhD
for Chaplaincy Academy for Religious Education (CARE) training event
"Assisting Survivors of Childhood Trauma" May 2017